

## Chronological table of technical and diagnostic terminology of dissociative phenomena.

The data held in this table are a composite taken from (Van der Hart & Dorahy, 2009) and (Moskowitz, Schafer & Dorahy, 2009) except where otherwise referenced.

Date	Reported by	Case	Technical or Diagnostic Terminology	Reference
1777	Father Johan Joseph Gassener & Franz Anton Mesmer		Spirit possession , exorcism, animal magnetism?	(Ellenberger, 1970) (Midelfort, 2005) (Crabtree, 1993)
1751-1825	Puysegur	Victor Race	Somnambulism Two different existences	(Puysegur, 1784)
1791	Ebhardt Gmelin	20 yr old German woman with a French speaking alter	Exchanged personality	
1808	Johann Christian Reil	Leipzig University	The term <i>psychiatry</i> first used	
1812	Benjamin Rush		<b>Dissociation</b> first used to describe 'an association of unrelated perceptions, or ideas, from the inability of the mind to perform the operations of judgement and reason in <b>bi-polar disorder</b>	
1815	Prior to the case of:-	Mary Reynolds, cases were still being reported as:	<b>possession</b>	
1816	S.L. Mitchill	Mary Reynolds	Dual, alternating personality	(Crabtree, 1985, p. 35)
1818	Dwight		Two souls	
1840	Pere Despine	Estelle	First published reported case successfully treated with magnetism. Despine , son and nephew treated 40 patients with MPD	
1843	James Braid		The term <b>hypnosis</b> first used	
1845	Moreau de Tours	Experiments with hashish. Psychological phenomena	Desagregation <b>Dissociation</b> (splitting) Hysterical psychosis	

## Appendices

1845	Baillarger		Intellectual duality	
1847	Ernst von Feuchstersleben	Mentalists – sickness of the soul. Somaticists – defects of the body	The term <b>psychosis</b> introduced to replace insanity and lunacy	
1852	Andries Hoek	Rika van B	Hysterical psychosis	
1855	Moreau de Tours		Hysterical psychosis	
1855	Tascher		Intellectual duality	
1855	Lemione		Schizm of the personality	
1855	Tascher		Intellectual doubling	
1858	Etienne Azam	Felida X	Double consciousness	(Crabtree, 1985, p. 40)
1884	Richet		Doubling of the intelligence	
1855	Tascher		Intellectual division	
1855	Tascher		Intellectual schizm	
1855	Tascher		Schizm between the will and the overactive organism	
1858	Gautier		Doubling of the personality	
1861	Baillarger			
1876	Azam			
1878	Hippolyte Taine	On automatic writing	Double ego – a profound division of consciousness	
1879	Delboeuf			
1875	Litre		Double consciousness	
1887			<b>The term Psychotherapy</b> first used (Pivnicki 1969) in Crabtree .72)	
1890	Binet			
1893	Breuer & Freud			
1899	Hyslop			
1885	Ribot		Dissolution of the personality	
1885	Charcot	Augustine	10 photographs of Augustine in 10 dissociative states	
1886	Berillon		Dissolution of indissoluble phenomena	
1887	Beaunis		Doubling of memory and consciousness	
1887	Meyers		Multiplex personality A self below the threshold of consciousness	
1895	Osgood & Mason			
1888	Bourru & Burot		Multiple personality	
1888	Bourru & Burot		Variations of the personality	
1892	Binet		Alterations of the personality	
1887	William James	Ansel Borne, Aka A.J.	Dual personality	(Crabtree, 1985, p. 37)

## Appendices

		Brown	
<b>1889</b>	Pierre Janet	Leonie	Psychological Automatism
<b>1889</b>	Pierre Janet		Psychological <b>disaggregation</b>
<b>1889</b>	Pierre Janet	Lucy	Automatic writing (Janet, 1889) in (Crabtree, 1985, p. 33)
<b>1890</b>	William James	Mr Sidney Dean Mrs. Piper	Automatic writing (James, 1890) (Crabtree, 1985, p. 27)
<b>1892</b>	Binet		Disaggregation of psychological elements
<b>1890</b>	Binet		Duplication of personality
<b>1890</b>	Dessior		Double ego
<b>1892</b>	Binet		Division of personality
<b>1892</b>	Laurent		Secondary selves
<b>1893</b> <b>1843-</b> <b>1901</b>	F.W.H. Myers		Subliminal consciousness Fissiparous consciousness
<b>1894</b>	Pierre Janet	Achille	Hysterical psychosis or possession?
<b>1895</b>	Joseph Breuer & Sigmund Freud	Anna O	<i>Studies in Hysteria</i> Double consciousness
<b>1895</b>	Bruce		Dual brain action
<b>1895</b>	Osgood & Mason		Duplex personality
<b>1896</b>	Freud		Seduction theory
<b>1896</b>	James		Alternating personality
<b>1905</b>	Morton Prince	Mrs. Beauchamp	Multiple personality (Crabtree, 1985, p. 57), (Wickland, 1924)
<b>1919</b>	Charles Cory	Spanish Maria A & B	Co-consciousness (Crabtree, 1985, p. 42)
<b>1926</b>	William McDougall		Outline of abnormal psychology – dissociative disorders Hysterical fit – shell shock fugue (Crabtree, 1985, p. 35)
<b>1977</b>	Ernest Hilgard		The Hidden Observer (Hilgard, 1977) (Crabtree, 1985, p. 31)
<b>1977</b>	Daniel Keyes	Billy Milligan	Criminal multiple personality (Crabtree, 1985, p. 49)
<b>1982</b>	John Beahrs		Unity and multiplicity (Beahrs, 1982) in (Crabtree, 1985, p. 33)

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